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NATIONAL NEWS

- India successfully flight tested the indigenously developed helicopter launched Anti-Tank Guided Missile 'HELINA' from Pokhran in Rajasthan. The weapon system tested for its full range was released smoothly from the launch platform. The missile hit the target with high precision.
 - The indigenously designed and developed guided bombs Smart Anti Airfield Weapon (SAAW) was also successfully flight tested from IAF aircraft at Chandan range in Jaisalmer.
- NABARD All India Financial Inclusion Survey (NAFIS), conducted by National Bank for Agriculture and Rural Development (NABARD), was released by Dr. Rajiv Kumar, Vice Chairman, NITI Aayog in New Delhi. The report revealed that farm households register higher income than the families solely dependent on non-farm livelihood activities in rural areas.
 - o The survey, with reference year of 2015-16, which covered 40,327 rural households, highlighted that the average annual income of an agricultural household is Rs 1,07,172 compared to Rs 87,228 for families engaged only in non-agricultural activities.
- To protect the interest of subscribers, **Pension fund regulator**, **Pension Fund and Regulatory Development Authority (PFRDA)**, set a standing committee to suggest steps to deal with cyber security challenges.
 - The focus area of the committee is on 'Information Systems and Technology and Cyber Security'.

SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY

- A platinum-gold alloy has been engineered by US scientists from Sandia National Laboratories, that may be the most wear-resistant metal in the world.
 - It is the first alloy in the same class as diamond and sapphire, and has been 100 times more durability than high-strength steel.

ECONOMY

- According to a report by Nomura, India's current account deficit (CAD) is expected to widen to 2.8 per cent of the GDP in FY19 from 1.9 per cent of GDP, in 2017-18 fiscal. Reasons for this are: rising oil prices, depreciating rupee and outflow of portfolio investments.
 - o Moody's have predicted the CAD to be 2.5% of the GDP of FY19.
 - Current account deficit (CAD): It is the difference between the inflow and outflow of foreign exchange.
- The Receivables Exchange of India (**RXIL**) (Headquarters Mumbai, Maharashtra) said that the Hindustan Aeronautics (**HAL**) has become the first public sector enterprise to make a transaction on the "**TReDS platform**".
 - According to the NSE-SIDBI joint venture, TReDS is an online electronic institutional mechanism for facilitating the financing of trade receivables of micro, small and medium enterprises (MSME) through multiple financiers.

AWARDS

• The United States government awarded the Legion of Merit (Degree of Commander) to General Dalbir Singh Suhag (Retired) chief of the Army staff, Indian Army. This was earlier announced by the US Government in March 2016.

IMPORTANT DAYS

- August 19th is annually observed as World Humanitarian Day 2018. It is
 observed to pay tribute to aid workers who risk their lives for humanitarian
 services.
 - The day was designated by the UN General Assembly to commemorate the 19 August 2003 bombing of the United Nations headquarters in Baghdad, Iraq.
 - o The theme for the 2018 World Humanitarian Day is: #NotATarget.