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NATIONAL NEWS

- "World Biofuel Day 2018" event was organized in New Delhi on 10th August with the Prime Minister Sh Narendra Modi addressing a diverse gathering, consisting of farmers, scientists, entrepreneurs, students, government officials, and legislators.
 - On the occasion, Narendra Modi unveiled a Booklet on "National Policy on Biofuels 2018", and launched "Pro Active and Responsive facilitation by Interactive and Virtuous Environmental Single window Hub" [PARIVESH].
- The President of India, Ram Nath Kovind, inaugurated the 'One District One Product' Summit in Lucknow, Uttar Pradesh. The special emphasis was laid on micro, small and medium enterprises (MSMEs).
 - O Under the 'One District One Product' scheme, the state government has set a goal of providing employment to **25 lakh** people in five years through the financial assistance of Rs. 25,000 crores.
- Human Resource Development (HRD) Ministry announced a spending of Rs 418 crore from 2018-20 on collaborative research between Indian and foreign institutes under the 'Scheme for promotion of Academic and Research Collaboration' (SPARC).
 - The scheme, slated to be launched on October 1, will be coordinated by the Indian Institute of Technology, **Kharagpur** and will consider only top 500 globally ranked Institutes for collaboration.
- The Madhya Pradesh government is observed Adivasi Diwas on 9 August. he State government would facilitate achievers from the tribal community and distribute certificates to beneficiaries of various welfare schemes. The Government also felicitates meritorious tribal students.
- To create awareness about the ill effects of crop residue burning and management, **Parijat Urja Chakra** in collaboration with Krishi Vigyan Kendras (**KVKs**) organized a special campaign at **Fatehgarh villageof Ambala in Haryana.**

INTERNATIONAL NEWS

- NASA is all set to launch its historic small car-size probe to "touch the Sun" from Cape Canaveral Air Force Station in Florida. The probe is named after Eugene Parker, a solar physicist who in 1958 first predicted the existence of the solar wind, the stream of charged particles and magnetic fields that flow continuously from the Sun.
 - The launch of the Parker Solar Probe will set it on a journey all the way to the Sun's atmosphere, or corona — closer to the Sun than any spacecraft in history.

ECONOMY

- The United Arab Emirates (UAE) has emerged as the top source of inward remittances, while Kerala has received the maximum funds sent from abroad, according to the Reserve Bank of India's survey of inward remittances for 2016-17.
 - UAE's share in total remittances was 26.9%, followed by the United States (22.9%), Saudi Arabia (11.6%), Qatar (6.5%) and Kuwait (5.5%).
- The State Bank of India (SBI) has launched the Multi-Option Payment Acceptance Device or MOPAD, a unified payment option that accepts multiple payment methods.

APPOINTMENTS

- NCW member Rekha Sharma has been appointed as the chairperson of the National Commission for Women. Rekha Sharma was earlier a member of the Commission and was holding the additional charge of chairperson.
 - o The **National Commission for Women** is the apex national level organisation of India with the mandate of protecting and promoting the interests of women.
- The UN Secretary-General Antonio Guterres has chosen former Chilean President Michelle Bachelet to be the world body's new human rights chief.
 - Bachelet's appointment will also needs to be approved by the 193-member UN General Assembly.

BOOKS

• Minister of State for Culture Mahesh Sharma released three books, including one on "secret broadcasts" during the Quit India movement, at the Indira Gandhi National

Centre for the Arts (IGNCA). The books are titled "Jewellery: A Scientific Study of Social Tradition", "Ghats of Banaras" and "Untold Story of Broadcasting".

- o "Untold Story of Broadcasting" authored by historian Gautam Chatterjee, is about hidden developments during the **1942** Quit India movement — the "secret broadcasts" of the time — and the contribution of political leader Ram Manohar Lohia in the movement.
- o The second book, "Jewellery", written by author-journalist Gulab Kothari, examines a ritualistic use of jewellery worn on occasions, and the meaning of possessing jewellery in an Indian context.
- Another book, "Ghats of Banaras" has been co-authored by IGNCA Cultural Informatics Director **Pratapanand Jha and Sachidanand Joshi**. It is a monograph highlighting the importance of ghats, and is derived out of a documentation conducted at Varanasi.

IMPORTANT DAYS

- August 10, World Biofuel Day
 - o The Objective of the World Biofuel Day is to raise awareness about the significance of non fossil fuels which can be used as an alternative to fossil fuels.
- International Day Of The World's Indigenous Peoples: 9 August
 - o The International Day of the World's Indigenous People's is observed on 9 August each year to promote and protect the rights of the world's indigenous population
 - o 2018 Theme: Indigenous peoples' migration and movement